

A

Adams, [Mr.]	61
Agricultural Societies	65
Agriculture.....	2
Amish.....	39
Arches, lattice-work	49
Architects, Norwich	33
Architecture, New York State	5
Architecture, Quakers	11
Architecture, rural	3
Architecture, vernacular	3
Avery, Paul	27
Avonmore	65
Avonmore, <i>sketch</i>	66

B

Bake oven, <i>sketch</i>	8, 15
Bake ovens.....	2, 5, 7, 14, 15
Banisters	77
Banks, Norwich	63
Banks, Otterville	73
Banks, Otterville, <i>sketch</i>	74
Barge boards	51
Barge boards, styles, <i>sketches</i>	83
Barker, William	63
Barn ventilators, <i>sketch</i>	80
Barns, horses, <i>sketch</i>	79
Barns, <i>sketches</i>	79
Baronial style	73
Base-boards.....	25, 73
Basement kitchens	14, 15, 37
Basements.....	9
Beaconsfield	11
Beams, hand-hewn	4, 47
Bears	35
Beck, John F.	67
Beck, John F., businesses, <i>sketch</i>	68
Bee keepers	71
Belfry, <i>sketch</i>	80
Belfrys	33, 61
Bell-cast roof, porches	21, 25
Bell-cast roofs	4, 37
Bennett family.....	41
Bertie Township, District of Niagara	21
Blacksmiths, Hawtrey	67
Blacksmiths, Springfield	39
Blantyre Dairy	69
Block School.....	49
Board and batten construction.....	15, 25, 45
Boom-town facades	39, 63
Bossey, C., residence, <i>sketch</i>	85
Bracket, definition	86
Brackets	39, 43, 55, 57, 63, 67
Brackets, eaves	19
Brackets, paired	49, 75
Brant County.....	23
Brantford.....	17
Brayley, R., residence, <i>sketch</i>	84
Brick and mud construction	13

Brick construction, double	7
Brick construction, triple	7
Brick dwellings, construction	2
Brick, Flemish bond	65
Brick, Herringbone	65
Brick, unburnt	13
Brick, white	57, 71, 75
Brickbats	37
Bricks, hand-made	5, 7, 13, 23, 37, 57
Brick-work, stepped	11
Brown House Hotel	63
Building, site selection	2
Bullock family	27
Bullock, Edward	27
Burgessville	13, 14, 55
Burtch, Elizabeth	23
Burtis, Samuel S.	55
Burtis, Samuel S., residence, <i>sketch</i>	56
Businesses, Hawtrey	67
Businesses, Otterville	27
Businesses, Springfield	39
Bussing, school	49
Butler, William [Mrs.], residence, <i>sketch</i>	82
Butler, William, residence, <i>sketch</i>	84
Butter industry, Norwich	69

C

Cabinetmakers	57
Canadiagua, New York	9
Canfield, Abraham	2
Canfield, Charlotte	61
Canfield, Earl	61
Canfield, Joel	17
Canfield, Joel, residence, <i>sketch</i>	18
Carpenters, East Oxford township	47
Carpet sweepers	27
Carriage house, <i>sketch</i>	79
Carriage shop, Springfield	39
Carriage ways	29
Carroll, James [Dr.]	33
Carroll, Thomas	33
Casler, John	31
Casler, John, residence, <i>sketch</i>	32
Ceiling medallions, plaster	41, 47, 51, 71, 73
Ceilings, tin	71
Cellars, cold	4
Cemeteries, South Norwich township	25
Census, 1851	17
Centennial projects, East Oxford township	61
Cheese factories, Burgessville	69
Cheese factories, East Oxford	69
Cheese factories, Norwich township, <i>sketch</i>	70
Cheese factories, South Norwich	69
Cheese industry, Norwich	69
Cheese, factories, North Norwich township	69
Cheesemakers	69
Cheeserooms	7
Chil, M., residence, <i>sketch</i>	84
Chimneys	19, 21
Chimneys, arcaded	53

Chimneys, central double-flue	7
Chimneys, double	67
Chimneys, square	14
Churches, frame	11, 33
Churches, Norwich	33
Churches, Norwich, <i>sketch</i>	34
Cistern.....	15
Clapboard construction	33
Clark, Bill	5
Clark, Bill, residence, <i>sketch</i>	6
Clark, Joyce	5
Classical Revival style	19, 21
Clearing, timber	2
Clerk-Treasurers	21
Clock-towers, Norwich	63
Coach house, <i>sketch</i>	79
Commercial blocks, Norwich	59
Commercial blocks, Norwich, construction, 1881	63
Commercial buildings, Hawtrey	67
Commercial buildings, Otterville.....	73
Confederation	51
Connecticut	23
Cook, [Dr.].....	33
Cook, Ephraim [Dr.]	51, 59
Cook, Ephraim, residence, <i>sketch</i>	52
Cook, George E.....	51
Cornice moulding	15, 21
Cornice, definition	86
Cornices, boxed	39
Cornwell, Martin.....	37
Cornwell, Martin, residence, <i>sketch</i>	38
Cottage style	13, 25, 45
Cresting, definition	86
Cromwell Mills	9, 27
Cromwell, John	9
Cromwell, William	9, 27
Cromwell, William, residence, <i>sketch</i>	9
Crops, agricultural	2
Cruciform style	49
Curing rooms, cheese	69

D

Dairies, North Norwich township	69
Dairy industry, Norwich	69
Dale, A., residence, <i>sketch</i>	83
Dams, Otterville.....	27
David, Heman, residence, <i>sketch</i>	58
David, John, residence, <i>sketch</i>	58
David, McKay, gazebo, <i>sketch</i>	80
Davis, George [Mrs.]	9
Davis, George [Mrs.], residence, <i>sketch</i>	9
Davis, Heman	57
Davis, John	57
Davis, McKay	45
Deer, Roy [Mrs.]	13
Deer, Roy [Mrs.], residence, <i>sketch</i>	14
Delong, Peter	5
Depression, 1920s	67
Disappearances, East Oxford township.....	47
Doors, double.....	19, 67
Doors, four panel	4, 53

Doors, side-lights	5, 9, 13, 19, 47, 75
Doors, six-panel	14, 15
Doors, styles, <i>sketches</i>	85
Doorways, styles, <i>sketches</i>	85
Doric style	19
Dormer windows, hooded	67
Dormer, definition	86
Douglas, Wheeler	41
Driesse, Marinus	19
Driesse, Marinus, residence, <i>sketch</i>	20
Druggists, Norwich	33
Drug stores, Norwich	33, 63
Dumb-waiters	4
Duncombe, Charles [Dr.]	3
Dundurn	3
Dundurn Castle	23, 55
Dunkin, David	19
Dunkin, Gilbert	19
Dunkin, Gilbert, residence, <i>sketch</i>	20
Dutchess County, New York State	2, 5, 13, 14, 15, 35, 71
Dwellings, brick	5, 7, 17, 19, 23, 37, 53, 57, 59, 65, 71, 75
Dwellings, brick and mud	13
Dwellings, early	2
Dwellings, fieldstone	41, 47
Dwellings, frame	4, 9, 21, 29, 35, 43, 45, 55, 63
Dwellings, frame, Norwich	63
Dwellings, log	5, 29
Dwellings, octagonal	45
Dwellings, one-and-a-half storey	3, 47, 71
Dwellings, one-storey	9
Dwellings, Quaker style	9, 15
Dwellings, stone	41, 47
Dwellings, two-storey	9, 17, 29, 53
Dwellings, vernacular style	3

E

Earle, John	27
East Oxford township	2
East Oxford township, Lot 14, Concession 7	47
East Oxford township, Lot 11, Concession 2	53
East Oxford township, Lot 12, Concession 8	4
East Oxford township, Lot 2, Concession 4	41
East Oxford township, Lot 6, Concession 4	17
East Oxford township, map	95
East, [Mrs.]	2
Eastwood	17
Eaves	5
Eaves, returned	21
Economy, 1880s	2
Elevators, wooden	27
Emigh family	71
Emigh, Elizabeth	71
Emigh, George	71
Emigh, George, residence, <i>sketch</i>	72
Emigh, Martin	71
Emigh, Vernon	71
Entablature	9, 35
Entablature, definition	86
Entablatures	73

Entrepreneurs.....	3
Erb, Samuel.....	25
Erb, Samuel, residence, <i>sketch</i>	26
Erbtown	25
Experience 1978 Project	1

F

Facade, definition	86
Facades	19, 63
Facades, boom-town	39, 63
Facades, corner	73
Facades, corner-moulded	63
Factories, shingle	57
Fairview	41
Farrington, Harvey	69
Fascia	13, 25
Faux painting	23, 55
Ferris, D., couch house, <i>sketch</i>	79
Fire, Norwich, 1847	33
Fire, Norwich, 1872	63
Fire, Springford, 1869	49
Fireplace mantels, cherry	73
Fireplace mantels, oak	77
Fireplace, cooking	7
Fireplace, tiles	73, 77
Fireplaces	7
Fireplaces, cast iron grilles	75
Fireplaces, double	13
Fish family	57
Flemish bond, brick	65
Floors, pine	5
Flour mills	27
Foundations, cobblestone	5
Foundations, fieldstone	4, 9, 27, 29
Fowler, Orson [Dr.]	45
Frame dwellings, construction	2
French Renaissance style	59
French Renaissance style	67
Fretwork	73, 75
Friends in the Lower Settlement	11
Furlong, J. [Mrs.], residence, <i>sketch</i>	82
Furnaces, coal	61

G

Galt	47
Garden house, <i>sketch</i>	80
Gates, turnstile	49
Gazebo, octagonal, <i>sketch</i>	80
General stores, Hawtrey	67
General stores, Hawtrey, <i>sketch</i>	68
General stores, North Norwich township	69
Gheysen, J., residence, <i>sketch</i>	83
Gillam, Alfred	7
Gillam, John	7
Gillam, John, residence, <i>sketch</i>	8
Gilvesy, A., residence, <i>sketch</i>	82, 85
Gingerbread, styles, <i>sketches</i>	83
Glass, leaded	43
Gothic Revival style	33
Gothic style	33, 65
Governor's Road	2

Graining, faux	55
Great Depression	67
Greek Revival style	5
Griffin, J. B.	29
Griffin, J. B., residence, <i>sketch</i>	30
Griffin, Jacob	29
Griffin, Jacob, residence, <i>sketch</i>	30
Grilles, eaves	19
Grist mills	9, 15, 27

H

Hadley Place	51
Hager, Donna	65
Hager, Peter	65
Hager, Peter, residence, <i>sketch</i>	66
Haight, E. C.	7
Hall, William	75
Hall, William, residence, <i>sketch</i>	76
Hamilton, Alvenus	39
Hamm window	21
Hamm, V., residence, <i>sketch</i>	81
Harrison, [General]	23
Hartley, Wray	7
Hawtrey	67
Haycock, Ella	4
Haycock, Herbert	4
Henderson, J. C.	75
Hiding place, rebel	13
Highway 53	2
Hip roofs	65
Hitching posts	29
Holt, Stanley [Mrs.]	41
Holt, Stanley, [Mrs.], residence, <i>sketch</i>	42
Holy Trinity Anglican Church	33
Holy Trinity Anglican Church, <i>sketch</i>	34
<u>A Home for All: the Octagonal House</u>	45
Honey houses	71
Horse-block, cement	55
Hotels	9
Hotels, Hawtrey	67
Hotels, Norwich	31, 63
Hotels, Norwich, <i>sketch</i>	32
Hotels, Springford	39
Howard, Joel	1
Howard, Paulina	67
Howse, Bill	25
Howse, Bill, residence, <i>sketch</i>	26
Hulet, C., residence, <i>sketch</i>	80

I

Immigrants, Irish	2
Immigrants, Amreican	55
Immigrants, German	71
Immigrants, Scottish	2
Immigrants, Welsh	23
Immigration, British	2
Industrial structures	27
Industry, early	2
Innis, Samuel	67
Inns	9, 17
Inns, Hawtrey	67

Inns, Norwich	31, 63
Inns, Norwich, <i>sketch</i>	32
Irish settlers.....	2
Italianate style	11, 37, 57, 63, 75

J

Jeffery, C. W.....	3
Jennings, Solomon.....	59
Jenvey Tile Yard.....	49
Johnston, R., residence, <i>sketch</i>	83
Jull, Mary.....	37
Jull, Robert.....	7, 37
Jull, Robert, residence, <i>sketch</i>	38
Justices of the Peace.....	13, 55

K

Keeping rooms.....	9
Keystones.....	19, 49, 61, 71
Kick boards.....	25
Kitchen, J., residence, <i>sketch</i>	81
Kitchen, James	17
Kitchen, James, residence, <i>sketch</i>	18
Kitchen, Marjorie.....	17
Kitchens, basement	2, 7, 14, 15, 37
Kitchens, summer	45
Kniffen, Fred.....	15
Kniffen, Fred, residence, <i>sketch</i>	16

L

Lake Erie.....	2
Land fertility	2
Land grants	17
Land grants, East Oxford township.....	41, 53
Land grants, military.....	2
Larmon, Marjorie.....	55
Larmon, Marjorie, residence, <i>sketch</i>	56
Lathe, steel	13
Lean-to.....	43
Lee, James.....	53
Lee, James, residence, <i>sketch</i>	54
Libraries, Oxford Centre	61
Libraries, Oxford Centre, <i>sketch</i>	62
Lintel, cast iron, <i>sketch</i>	81
Lintels	13
Lintels, granite	41
Local Architectural Conservation Advisory Committee of the township of Norwich.....	1
Log construction	2, 5, 11, 29, 49
Log dwellings	2
Long Point, UEL settlement.....	2
Lossing family	27
Lossing, Peter	67
Lots, building	9, 27
Lots, building, Norwich	63
Lots, building, Norwich township.....	77
Loyalist forces, 1837.....	3
Lumber industry.....	2, 39
Lumbering.....	2, 39

M

MacAfee, Nathaniel	4
MacAfee, Nathaniel, residence, <i>sketch</i>	4
Malcolm, Findley	39
Mansard style	59, 67
Manson, John	53
Map, East Oxford township.....	95
Map, North Norwich township.....	95
Map, South Norwich township.....	95
Map, South-West Oxford	95
Marble painting, faux	23, 55
Masonry, decorative	57
Masonry, techniques.....	65
McDonell family	41
McKenzie, William Lyon.....	3
McLees, Elizabeth.....	13
McNab, Alan	35
McNab, Alan [Captain]	3
McNally, M. [Mrs.], residence, <i>sketch</i>	85
Medallions, ceiling, plaster	41, 47, 51, 71, 73
Medical Hall.....	33
Meeting houses, brick	11
Meeting houses, frame	11
Meeting houses, Methodist	33, 63
Meeting houses, Quaker	11
Meetings, town	31
Member of Parliament, Oxford County.....	3, 51
Mennonites, German	25
Mennonites, Pennsylvania.....	25
Merchants, dry goods	9
Merchants, dry goods, Norwich	59
Mereien, Henry	47
Mereien, Henry, residence, <i>sketch</i>	48
Methodist meeting house	33, 63
Militia.....	3
Mill sites	27
Milldale	11, 45
Mills, construction.....	2, 27
Mills, flour	27, 33
Mills, grist	9, 15, 27
Mills, Hawtrey	67
Mills, Otterville, <i>sketch</i>	28
Mills, saw	9, 15, 25
Mills, water-powered	27
Mills, woollen	25, 27
Mill-stones	27
Millstream	27
Molson Bank, detail, Norwich, <i>sketch</i>	64
Molson's Bank	63
Moore block, Norwich	65
Moore, David	51
Moore, David, residence, <i>sketch</i>	52
Moore, Dorothy	51
Moore, Gilbert	51, 59, 65
Moore, Gilbert, residence, <i>sketch</i>	66
Moore, Henry [Mrs.]	65
Mott, James Beaton	35
Mott, James Beaton, residence, <i>sketch</i>	36
Mott, Reuben	35
Mott, Reuben, residence, <i>sketch</i>	36
Mott, Stella	31
Mowat, William	39

Mud bricks.....	13
Muir.....	2
Municipal restructuring, Norwich	2
Munro, Al	75
Munro, E. R.	75
Munro, E. R., residence, <i>sketch</i>	76
Munro, Phyllis	75
Museums.....	11

N

Newark Cheese and Butter Company	69
Newark Cheese Factory	69
Newark Cheese Factory, <i>sketch</i>	70
Newel posts, octagonal-faced	75
Niches	75
Noack, H. [Mrs.], residence, <i>sketch</i>	83
North Norwich township.....	2
North Norwich township, Lot 10, Concession 4	69
North Norwich township, Lot 8, Concession 2	7
North Norwich township, map	95
Norwich and District Historical Society	1, 11
Norwich Gore	35
Norwich township, division	2
Norwich township, Lot 13, Concession 1	29
Norwich township, Lot 13, Concession 4	5
Norwich township, Lot 20, Concession 1	71
Norwich township, Lot 5, Concession	77
Norwich United Church.....	63
Norwich village.....	2
Norwich, Albert Street	59
Norwich, business section.....	63
Norwich, Cook and Elgin Streets.....	75
Norwich, development.....	63, 65
Norwich, Elgin Street	43
Norwich, Main Street.....	63, 75
Norwich, Main Street East.....	51, 65
Norwich, Main Street West.....	33
Norwich, Main Street, sketch.....	64
Norwich, Pine Street	11
Quaker Street, North Norwich	2
Quaker Street, Norwich	5, 31
Norwich, Stover Street North.....	63

O

Octagonal houses	25
Octagonal residences, floorplans, <i>sketch</i>	46
Oddy, John.....	45
Old Brick Meeting House	11
Old Stage Road	2, 17, 23, 41
One room schools	49
Orchards.....	71
Otter Creek Mills	9, 21
Otter Mills.....	21
Otter River	9, 27
Otterville	2, 3, 25
Otterville Manufacturing Company	27
Otterville Mill	27
Otterville Mills, <i>sketch</i>	28
Otterville, Dover Street	21
Otterville, economy.....	27
Otterville, Main Street	57, 73

Otterville, origins	27
Otterville, schools	49
Ottewell, Cecil.....	39
Oven, basement, <i>sketch</i>	8
Ovens	7, 14
Ovens, basement, <i>sketch</i>	15
Oxford Centre	2
Oxford Centre Library	61
Oxford Centre Library, <i>sketch</i>	62
Oxford Centre School.....	61
Oxford Centre School, <i>sketch</i>	62
Oxford County Historical Atlas	67
Oxford County Library.....	61
Oxford County, restructuring	2

P

Paddle wheels.....	27
Paulger Brothers.....	69
Paxton Bank, Otterville	73
Paxton Bank, Otterville, <i>sketch</i>	74
Paxton, Robert.....	73
Peat, Lloyd	69
Pediment.....	21
Pediment, definition	86
Pediments	13, 29, 73
Pediments, window	63
Peers, Ken	23
Peers, Ken, residence, <i>sketch</i>	24
Pennington & Shaw Cabinet and Shingle Factory	57
Pennington, Thomas	57
Pettigrew, Joanne	1
Physicians, Norwich	33, 51
Physicians, women	59, 67
Pickard, William	69
<u>Picture Gallery of Canadian History, The</u>	3
Pigden, P., residence, <i>sketch</i>	81
Pilaster, definition	86
Pilasters	9, 13, 15
Pilasters, brick	49, 73
Pilasters, engaged	35
Pine Street Friends	11
Pine, white	2, 21
Pipe organs	33
Pitcher, Seneca	59
Pitcher, Seneca, residence, <i>sketch</i>	60
Planing mills, Hawtrey	67
Plank construction	45
Plank Road	2, 17
Plaster mouldings	47
Plaster, over brick	7
Pocnic, J., residence, <i>sketch</i>	85
Poldon, Amelia	31
Polychromy	63
Poole, R., residence, <i>sketch</i>	85
Porches	7, 9, 55, 57
Porches, bell-cast	21, 25
Porches, Doric style	19
Porches, open	65
Porches, styles, <i>sketches</i>	84
Porches, two-storey, open	63
Port Dover and Lake Huron Railroad Co.	51, 59, 65

Post and beam construction	27
Post Office, Norwich	63
Post office, Norwich, <i>sketch</i>	64
Post office, Otterville	73
Post Offices, Vandecar.....	77
Postmasters	65
Postmasters, Norwich.....	51
Postmasters, Otterville	21, 73
Postmasters, Springfield	39
Pot crane, iron	14
Preston	25
Pump factory, Springfield.....	39
Purloins.....	27

Q

Quaker construction.....	2
Quaker Meeting House, <i>sketch</i>	11
Quaker style	5, 7, 21, 35
Quakers.....	19, 21, 37
Quakers, Hawtrey	67
Quakers, meeting houses	11
Quakers, ministers	9
Quakers, Pennsylvania	7
Quakers, residences.....	15
Quakers, settlement.....	2, 11
Quebec Conference, 1864	51
Quoins.....	57, 67

R

Railroad, construction	14
Railways	51, 59, 65
Rebellion of 1837	3, 13, 35, 51
Rebels, 1837	13
Rebels, 1837, Norwich	35, 51
Rebels, Norwich township	3
Reeves, Norwich	51, 59, 65
Regency style	4, 25, 31, 45
Relief work, plaster	75
Religious Society of Friends	11
Renaissance, French style	59
Restructuring, Oxford County.....	2
Rettie, Alexander	7
Rettie, Grace	7
Rettie, M., smoke house, <i>sketch</i>	80
Rettie, Murray	7
Rettie, Murray, residence, <i>sketch</i>	8
Riach, Charles.....	53
Riach, Charles, residence, <i>sketch</i>	54
Rice, Melville	39
Richardson, H., barn, <i>sketch</i>	80
Richardson, Thomas	23
Richmond, George	69
Roads, early	2
Roads, military.....	2
Roads, settlers routes	17
Rock's Mills.....	11, 15
Roloson family.....	47
Roloson, William, residence, <i>sketch</i>	83
Roof cresting, cast-iron	55
Roof walks	67
Roof-cresting, cast-iron.....	57

Roofs, bell-cast.....	4, 37
Roofs, hip	65
Roofs, low-pitch	17
Roofs, Mansard	59, 67
Roofs, slate.....	51, 65
Royal Bank of Canada, Otterville	73
Royal Bank of Canada, Otterville, <i>sketch</i>	74

S

Sackrider family	55
Sackrider, Marjorie	55
Sackrider, Roy.....	55
Sage, Allen	23
Sage, Edwin	77
Sage, Edwin, residence, <i>sketch</i>	78
Sage, Elizabeth.....	23
Sage, Henry	77
Sage, Henry, residence, <i>sketch</i>	78
Sage, Seymour.....	23, 77
Sage, Seymour, residence, <i>sketch</i>	24
Sage, Willard.....	23
Sageville	77
Saltbox style	43
Saltbox style, residence, <i>sketch</i>	44
Sandham, J., residence, <i>sketch</i>	82
Saratoga, New York	59
Saw mills	9, 15, 25
Saw mills, Hawtrey	67
School Boards, South Norwich township.....	49
School houses, Norwich township	49
School Section No.5, East Oxford.....	61
Schooley, Azaliah.....	9, 21
Schooley, Elihu	21
Schooley, Elihu, residence, <i>sketch</i>	22
Schools, establishment of	49
Schools, one room	49
Schools, Oxford Centre	61
Schools, Oxford Centre, <i>sketch</i>	62
Schools, Springfield	49
Schools, Springfield, <i>sketch</i>	50
Schools, Vandecar	77
Scotland, Ontario.....	3
Scots settlers	2
Servant's quarters	73
Settlement patterns	2
Settlers	2
Settlers, East Oxford township	17
Settlers, Hawtrey	67
Settlers, Irish	2
Settlers, Norwich	19
Settlers, Otterville	27
Settlers, Quaker	21
Settlers, Scottish	2
Shaw and Pennington Cabinet and Shingle Factory ..	57
Shingle factories	57
Shingle mills, Hawtrey	67
Shoe shop, Springfield	39
Shutters, wooden	11
Sills	13
Simcoe, John Graves [Governor]	2, 17
Sims, Alexander	55

Site selection, building.....	2
Smith, Evelyn	71
Smith, Harold.....	71
Smith, Ralph M.....	71
Smith, Ralph M., residence, <i>sketch</i>	72
Smoke house, <i>sketch</i>	80
Snell, Fred.....	69
Snyder, Elias	13
Snyder, Elias H.....	13
Snyder, Elias, residence, <i>sketch</i>	14
Snyder, Elizabeth.....	13
Snyder, Philip	13
Snyder's Corners	13
Society of Friends	9, 21
Soil, sandy loam.....	2
South Norwich Historical Society.....	1
South Norwich township.....	2
South Norwich township, Lot 13, Concession 8	25
South Norwich township, map.....	95
South-West Oxford, map	95
Southwick, George.....	67
Southwick, George, businesses, <i>sketch</i>	68
Southwick, Henry	67
Southwick, Paulina	67
Spires	33
Springford	39
Springford General Store	39
Springford General Store, <i>sketch</i>	40
Springford Public School, <i>sketch</i>	50
Springford, schools	49
St. John, J. C.	31
Stables.....	17, 29
Stage coach stops	17
Stage coach trade	17
Stained glass	33, 47
Staircases	21, 47, 75, 77
Staircases, central.....	55
Staircases, walnut.....	71
Stirton family	47
Stoakley, James	43
Stoakley, James, residence, <i>sketch</i>	44
Stone, Thomas	39
Stores, dry goods, Springford	39
Stores, dry goods, Otterville	73
Stores, general, Hawtrey, <i>sketch</i>	68
Stores, general, Springford	39
Stores, general, Springford, <i>sketch</i>	40
Stover Street North, Norwich.....	33
Stover, Adam	29
Stover, David	15
Stover, David, residence, <i>sketch</i>	16
Stover, L., residence, <i>sketch</i>	84
Stover, Michael.....	63
Stowe, Emily [Dr.].....	67
Stowe, Emily Howard [Dr.]	59
Stucco construction.....	13
Suffragettes	59
Superintendent of schools, Norwich	51
Superintendents, school	33
Surveying, 1800	2
Surveying, Norwich township.....	77
Surveyors, Norwich	33

Sutton, Henry	5
Sutton, Henry, residence, <i>sketch</i>	6
Sutton, Phoebe	5

T

Tanneries	63
Tannery, Springfield	39
Taverns, Hawtrey	67
Tax laws	3
Teachers	13, 49
Telephone service, Otterville.....	73
Thompson, A., residence, <i>sketch</i>	82
Thompson, Preserved	71
Thompson, William	47
Thompson, William, residence, <i>sketch</i>	48
Tidey family	33
Tidey Medical Hall.....	63
Tidey, John	33
Tidey, John A.	33
Tile yards	5, 49
Timbers, bonding	13
Timbers, hand-pegged	29
Tobacco	2
Tobacco industry	67
Tompkins Hotel	31
Tompkins Hotel, <i>sketch</i>	32
Tompkins, Caleb	31
Tompkins, Caleb, residence, <i>sketch</i>	32
Toronto Dairy	69
Town houses	3, 29
Township clerks, Norwich	51
Transom, definition	86
Transoms	5, 11, 19, 41, 43
Transoms, semi-circular	49
Trap doors	13
Treason	3, 51
Treffry, Ernest	27
Treffry, Lorne	27
Treillage	21, 25, 31, 55, 57
Treillage, definition	86
Tribe, Lahring	1
Trim, exterior	31
Trim, interior	2, 15, 19, 21, 25, 37, 43, 55, 77
Turbines, metal	27
Turnstile gates	49

U

United Empire Loyalists.....	2
Upper Canada Regency style	4
Upper Settlement, Quaker Street	11

V

Vandecar	77
Vandecar family	77
Vanderspek, A. [Mrs.], residence, <i>sketch</i>	81
Vansittart, Henry [Admiral]	2
VanVliet, Cornelius	59
VanVliet, Cornelius, residence, <i>sketch</i>	60
Ventilators, barn, <i>sketch</i>	80
Verandahs, styles, <i>sketches</i>	84

Verge boards, styles, <i>sketches</i>	83
Veterans, British military	2
Victorian style	77
Yousoirs	57

W

Wagon routes	17
Wagon shop, Springfield	39
Wainscoting	71
Wales	23
Walker, Mary Ellen	1
Wallace family	41
Walther, John, barn, <i>sketch</i>	79
War of 1812	2
War of 1812, troop movement	23
Warboys, Glen	4
Warboys, Ross	4
Warboys, Ross, residence, <i>sketch</i>	4
Ward, A. [Mrs.], residence, <i>sketch</i>	81
Washington Street, Norwich	43
Water pressure	15
Weir family	41
Weir, John	41
Weir, John, residence, <i>sketch</i>	42
Welland County	2
Wesleyan Methodist Church, Vandecar	77
Westmacott, C. [Dr.]	75
Whale, Robert	23, 55
White, H. A.	39
Widow's walks	65
Williams, Fred	53
Wilson family	47
Window grilles, wooden	5
Window sills, stone	23
Windows, bay	9

Windows, dormer	7
Windows, Gothic	19, 33, 65
Windows, Italianate	11, 37
Windows, leaded	43
Windows, pediment crested	55
Windows, rose	51
Windows, round-headed	11, 19, 51, 57, 63
Windows, stained glass	33
Windows, stained-glass	71
Windows, stained-glass, Norwich	63
Windows, stained-glass, Norwich, <i>sketch</i>	64
Windows, styles, sketches	81, 82
Windows, twelve-paned	4, 9, 21
Windows, twenty-four-paned	15
Windows, twenty-paned	5, 14
Wood, John	39
Woodlawn Adult Community Centre	45
Woodlawn Adult Community, <i>sketch</i>	46
Woodlawn Place	45
Woodlawn Place, <i>sketch</i>	46
Woodsheds	45
Woodstock	2
Wood-turners	45
Woodwork, cherry	77
Woodwork, oak	77
Woollen mills	25, 27
Wright family	45
Wright, Thomas	45
Wright, Thomas, residence, <i>sketch</i>	46
Wyatt, John	9
Wyatt, Peter	9

Y

Young Canada Works Project	1
----------------------------------	---